



# we speak the language of Computing



#### By the time they leave pupils will:

- Be responsible, competent, confident and creative users of information and communication technology
- Appreciate how to be respectful and responsible online; recognise acceptable/unacceptable behaviour and know ways to report concerns about content and contact
- Appreciate how search engines work and evaluate digital content for suitability
- Understand that computer networks provide multiple services and opportunities for communication and collaboration
- Apply knowledge of information technology to new and unfamiliar technologies to solve problems
- Understand and apply the fundamental principles and concepts of computer science (abstraction, logic, algorithms, data representation, sequence, selection and repetition in programs) when designing and writing programs
- Use computational language when analysing a problem, breaking the problem down into smaller parts (decompose) to correct errors (debug)
- \$\phi\$ Know how to select, use and combine a variety of software on a range of digital devices to collect, analyse, evaluate and present data and information

#### **EYFS links**

#### EYFS: Computing is embedded throughout the whole of the curriculum:

This will look like:

Instructional language, 1 and 2 step instructions, fixing instructions, giving directions

Supporting children to stay safe on devices

Use toy phones/cameras/computers within children's play

Turning technological devices on and off

Completing a simple programme on a device such as an iPad or a computer

Draw information from computers to support children's learning





### <u>Curriculum End Points – Computing</u>

The end points for each year group show how children apply the knowledge, skills and understanding they are taught before moving on with their learning.

	Year 1						
Online Safety	Computing Systems: mouse skills	Programming 1: Algorithms unplugged	Programming 2: Bee-Bot	Creating Media: Digital imagery	Data Handling: Introduction to Data	Skills Showcase: Rocket to the Moon	
Children can  Search the internet safely and get help when needed  Know top tips for staying safe online  Understand the importance of a password	Children can      show good control of a mouse     show how we can use the internet     explain how we use information technology and give some examples	<ul> <li>Children can</li> <li>break down a problem in to smaller bits</li> <li>explain what an algorithm is</li> <li>follow a simple set of instructions</li> </ul>	Children can  programme a BeeBot to follow a route  make corrections when things go wrong  explain my thinking behind my program	<ul> <li>Children can</li> <li>take photos and edit them to change them</li> <li>download and search for images</li> <li>operate a camera</li> </ul>	Children can  represent data in tables, charts and pictograms  sort data  explain why digital data might be more useful than paper data	Children can  apply my skills with more independence  adapt and change my thinking when I run in to problems	

			Year 2		
Online Safety	Computing Systems and Networks – What is a Computer?	Computing Systems and Network: Word Processing	Programming 1: Algorithms and debugging Programming 2: Scratch Jr	Creating Media: Stop Motion	Data Handling: International Space Station





Children can	Children can	Children can	Children can	Children can	Children can
<ul> <li>Understand that personal information should not be shared on the internet.</li> <li>be respectful to others when sharing content online</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>say what a computer is made up from</li> <li>say what personal information should and should not be shared on the internet</li> <li>say how computers and used in the wider world</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>show the basic skills of touch typing copy and paste text, and using shortcuts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>explain what decomposition is</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>take photos with good control</li> <li>use software to create animations</li> <li>create and label images</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>collect and input data</li> <li>interpret my data</li> </ul>

			Year 3			
Online Safety	Computing Systems and Network: Networks and the Internet	Programming 1: Scratch	Computing Systems and Network: Emailing	Computing Systems and Network: Journey inside a Computer	Creating Media: Video Trailers	Data Handling: Comparison Cards databases
Children can  recognise how social media platforms are used to interact  explain cyberbullying  Learning that not all information on the internet is factual  explain who personal information should/ should not be shared with	Children can  explain what a server does  explain what a network is  show how data is transferred	Children can  explain the purpose of an algorithm  use loops to make a code more efficient  debug a code, justifying what was wrong	Children can  Iog in and out of an email account  write an email including a subject, to and from  send an attachment	Children can  • explain the different components of a computer  • compare different types of computer	Children can  explore the code behind an animation  take photographs and record video to tell a story  edit and enhance my video to add music, sounds and text	Children can  use vocabulary relating to databases accurately sort and filter databases create and interpret charts and graphs





Online Safety	Computing Systems and Network: Collaborative Learning	Programming 1: Further Coding with Scratch	Creating Media: Website Design	Computing Systems and Network: HTML	Programming 1: Computational Thinking	Data Handling: Investigating Weather
Children can  Recognise what appropriate behaviour is when collaborating with others online  Recognise that information on the Internet might not be true or correct and that some sources are more trustworthy than others  Understanding why some results come before others when searching	Children can  • work collaboratively with others  • understand that we can use software to collaborate	Children can  • code a simple game  • use past experiences to solve new problems	<ul> <li>Children can</li> <li>design and create a webpage</li> <li>learn about adverts on the internet</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children can</li> <li>alter the code behind a website</li> <li>build a webpage and create content for it</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Children can</li> <li>decompose a problem in to smaller parts</li> <li>use abstraction and pattern to edit and modify code</li> <li>remix an existing code</li> </ul>	Children can  • use their skills to design a weather station which gathers and records data

	Year 5							
Online Safety	Data Handling: Mars Rover 1	Skills Showcase: Mars Rover 2	Computing Systems and Network: Search Engines	Programming 1: Music	Programming 2: Micro:bit	Creating Media: Stop Motion Animation		
Children can  state about how permissions work and how to change them  Considering the effects of screentime on physical and mental wellbeing  Know about online bullying and where to seek advice	Children can  explain the difference between ROM and RAM explain what binary is and can understand simple binary explain who message can be sent using binary	Children can  apply my skills to a project  show how bit patterns represent images as pixels	Children can  refine my search to find relevant information on the internet  understand how my search results might be affected	Children can  use a nested loop  write code to achieve a desired affect  use Scratch to create music	Children can  understand the fetch, decode, execute cycle  show how external devices can be programmed by a computer	Children can  decompose animations in to a series of images decompose to plan a story programme an animation		





			Year 6			
Online Safety	Skills Showcase: Bletchley Park	Creating Media: History of Computers	Data Handling: Big Data 1	Programming: Intro to Python	Data Handling: Big Data 2	Skills Showcase: Inventing a Product
Children can  Understand the importance of secure passwords and how to create them, along with two-step authentication  Use search engines safely and effectively  Consider their digital footprint and online reputation  Learn about how to collect evidence and report online bullying concerns	Children can  explain what code is and what is its purpose  state why are strong passwords important  explain the significance of Bletchley Park  identify the contribution of historical figures to advances in computing	Children can  explain what an operating system is  add and edit sound effects to achieve an effect  show how computers have changed over time  explain your choices of your own computer design of the future	Children can  explain that infrared waves can transmit data  identify a variety of ways to collect and send data  explain why it is important to analyse data  identify how you keep your data private and what is this right called	Children can  explain happens if I run specified code  show common coding language  break down your instructions in to smaller chunks  create and correct loops	Children can  name some types of data that can be transferred wirelessly  explain what Big Data is  explain how smart devices work together  decide and consider - should businesses collect data to improve their products?	Children can  suggest how programs can be improved  explain how products can be designed and what features are needed  explain how websites are created  identify techniques used to advertise products





# Progression in Computing through the Year Groups

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### Code - Connect - Communicate - Collect









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Mil View School good things grow here	Year 1 Inc Skills Showcase	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4 Inc Skills Showcase	Year 5 Inc Skills Showcase	Year 6 Inc Skills Showcase
			Online Safe	ety – Knowledge		
	==000 ==	<ul> <li>Understanding that personal information should not be shared on the internet.</li> <li>Learning how to be respectful to others when sharing content online</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Learning to be a responsible digital citizen; understanding their responsibilities to treat others respectfully and recognising when digital behaviour is unkind</li> <li>Learning about cyberbullying</li> <li>Learning that not</li> </ul>	appropriate behaviour is when collaborating with others online  Recognising that information on the Internet might not be true or correct and that some sources are more trustworthy than others  Understanding why some results come before others when searching  Understanding that information on the internet is not all	<ul> <li>Learning about how permissions work and how to change them</li> <li>Identifying possible issues with online communication</li> <li>Considering the effects of screen-time on physical and mental wellbeing</li> <li>Learning about online bullying and where to seek advice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understanding the importance of secure passwords and how to create them, along with two-step authentication</li> <li>Using search engines safely and effectively</li> <li>Recognising that updated software can help to prevent data corruption and hacking</li> <li>Considering their digital footprint and online reputation and future implications they may have</li> <li>Learning about how to collect evidence and report online</li> </ul>





how we 'share' information on the internet		who personal information should/ should not be shared with			bullying concerns
		Hardward	e - Knowledge		
Learning how to explore and tinker with hardware to find out how it works     Understanding that computers and devices around us use inputs and outputs, identifying some of these     Learning where keys are located on the keyboard     Learning how to operate a camera	that it's made up of different components • Recognising that	Understanding what the different components of a computer do and how they work together     Drawing comparisons across different types of computers     Learning what a server does	Learning about the purpose of routers	Learning that external devices can be programmed by a separate computer     Learning the difference between ROM and RAM     Recognising how the size of RAM affects the processing of data     Understanding the fetch, decode, execute cycle	• Learning about the history of computers and how they have evolved over time • Using the understanding of historic computers to design a computer of the future • Understanding and identifying barcodes, QR codes and RFID • Identifying devices and applications that can scan or read barcodes, QR codes and RFID • Acknowledging that corruption can happen within data during transfer (for example when downloading, installing, copying and updating files)





	Networks and data re	<b>presentation</b> - Knowledge		
Understanding what the internet is	Learning what a network is and its purpose     Identifying the key components within a network, including whether they are wired or wireless     Recognising links between networks and the internet     Learning how data is transferred	Consolidating understanding of the key components of a network  Understanding that websites & videos are files that are shared from one computer to another  Learning about the role of packets  Understanding that computer networks provide multiple services, such as the World Wide Web, and opportunities for communication and collaboration	<ul> <li>Learning the vocabulary associated with data: data and transmit</li> <li>Learning how the data for digital images can be compressed</li> <li>Recognising that computers transfer data in binary and understanding simple binary addition</li> <li>Relating binary signals (Boolean) to the simple character-based language, ASCII</li> <li>Learning that messages can be sent by binary code, reading binary up to 8 characters and carrying out binary calculations</li> <li>Understanding how bit patterns represent images as pixels</li> </ul>	Understanding that computer networks provide multiple services
	Computation	al thinking - Skills		





- Learning that decomposition means breaking a problem down into smaller parts
- Using decomposition to solve unplugged challenges
- Using logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs
- Developing the skills associated with sequencing in unplugged activities
- Learning that an algorithm is a set of step by step instructions used to carry out a task, in a specific order
- Follow a basic set of instructions
- Assembling instructions into a simple algorithm

- Articulating what decomposition is
- Decomposing a game to predict the algorithms used to create it
- Using decomposition to decompose a story into smaller parts
- Learning what abstraction is
- Learning that there are different levels of abstraction
- Explaining what an algorithm is
- Following an algorithm
- Creating a clear and precise algorithm
- Learning that computers use algorithms to make predictions
- Learning that programs execute by following precise instructions
- Incorporating loops within algorithms

- Using decomposition to explain the parts of a laptop computer
- Using decomposition to explore the code behind an animation
- Using repetition in programs
- Understanding that computers follow instructions
- Using an algorithm to explain the roles of different parts of a computer
- Using logical reasoning to explain how simple algorithms work
- Explaining the purpose of an algorithm
- Forming algorithms independently

- Solving unplugged problems by decomposing them into smaller parts
- Using decomposition to understand the purpose of a script of code
- Using decomposition to help solve problems
- Identifying patterns through unplugged activities
- Using past experiences to help solve new problems
- Using abstraction to identify the important parts when completing both plugged and unplugged activities
- Creating algorithms for a specific

- Decomposing animations into a series of images
- Decomposing a program without support Decomposing a story to be able to plan a program to tell a story
- Predicting how software will work based on previous experience
- Writing more complex algorithms for a purpose

- Decomposing a program into an algorithm
- Using past experiences to help solve new problems
- Writing increasingly complex algorithms for a purpose





		Progran	nming - Skills		
<ul> <li>Programming a Beebot/Virtual Bee-bot to follow a planned route</li> <li>Learning to debug instructions when things go wrong</li> <li>Developing a how to video to explain how the Bee-bot works.</li> <li>Learning to debug an algorithm in an unplugged scenario</li> </ul>	Using logical thinking to explore software, predicting, testing and explaining what it does     Using an algorithm to write a basic computer program     Learning what loops are    Incorporating loops to make code more efficient	<ul> <li>Using logical thinking to explore more complex software; predicting, testing and explaining what it does</li> <li>Incorporating loops to make code more efficient</li> <li>Remixing existing code</li> <li>Using a more systematic approach to debugging code, justifying what is wrong and how it can be corrected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understanding that websites can be altered by exploring the code beneath the site</li> <li>Coding a simple game</li> <li>Using abstraction and pattern recognition to modify code</li> <li>Incorporating variables to make code more efficient</li> <li>Remixing existing code</li> <li>Using a more systematic approach to debugging code, justifying what is wrong and how it can be corrected</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Programming an animation</li> <li>Iterating and developing their programming as they work</li> <li>Beginning to use nested loops (loops within loops)</li> <li>Debugging their own code</li> <li>Writing code to create a desired effect</li> <li>Using a range of programming commands</li> <li>Using repetition within a program</li> <li>Amending code within a live scenario</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Debugging quickly and effectively to make a program more efficient</li> <li>Remixing existing code to explore a problem</li> <li>Using and adapting nested loops</li> <li>Programming using the language Python</li> <li>Changing a program to personalise it</li> <li>Evaluating code to understand its purpose</li> <li>Predicting code and adapting it to a chosen purpose</li> <li>Altering a website's code to create changes</li> </ul>
		Using So	ftware - Skills		
<ul> <li>Using a basic range of tools within graphic editing software</li> <li>Taking and editing photographs</li> <li>Understanding how</li> </ul>	Developing word processing skills, including altering text, copying and pasting and using keyboard shortcuts	<ul> <li>Taking photographs and recording video to tell a story.</li> <li>Using software to edit and enhance their video adding music, sounds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Building a web page and creating content for it</li> <li>Designing and creating a webpage for a given purpose</li> </ul>	• Using logical thinking to explore software more independently, making predictions based on their previous experience • Using a software	<ul> <li>Using logical thinking to explore software independently, iterating ideas and testing continuously</li> <li>Using search and</li> </ul>





to create digital art using an online paint tool • Developing control of the mouse through dragging, clicking and resizing of images to create different effects • Developing understanding of different software tools	<ul> <li>Using word processing software to type and reformat text</li> <li>Using software to create story animations</li> <li>Creating and labelling images</li> </ul>	and text on screen with transitions	<ul> <li>Use Google online software for documents, presentations, forms and spreadsheets.</li> <li>Work collaboratively with others</li> </ul>	programme (Sonic Pi or Scratch) to create music  Using video editing software or animation software to animate  Identify ways to improve and edit programs, videos, images etc.  Independently learning how to use 3D design software package TinkerCAD	word processing skills to create a presentation • Planning, recording and editing a radio play • Creating and editing sound recordings for a specific purpose • Creating and editing videos, adding multiple elements: music, voiceover, sound, text and transitions to create a video advert • Using design software TinkerCAD to design a product • Creating a website with embedded links and multiple pages
		Using email and th	ne internet - Knowledge		
<ul> <li>Searching and downloading images from the internet safely</li> <li>Understanding that we are connected to others when using the internet</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understanding that personal information should not be shared on the internet.</li> <li>Learning how to be respectful to others when sharing content online.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Learning to log in and out of an email account</li> <li>Writing an email including a subject, 'to' and 'from'</li> <li>Sending an email with an attachment</li> <li>Replying to an email</li> <li>Identifying useful terms and phrases for</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understanding why some results come before others when searching</li> <li>Understanding that information on the internet is not all grounded in fact</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Developing searching skills to help find relevant information on the internet</li> <li>Understanding how apps can access our personal information and how to alter the permissions.</li> </ul>	Understanding how search engines work





search engines						
Using Data - Skills						
<ul> <li>Introduction to spreadsheets</li> <li>Representing data in tables, charts and pictograms</li> <li>Sorting data and creating branching databases</li> <li>Identifying where digital content can have advantages over paper when storing and manipulating data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Collecting and inputting data into a spreadsheet</li> <li>Interpreting data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Understanding the vocabulary associated with databases: field, record, data</li> <li>Learning about the pros and cons of digital versus paper databases</li> <li>Sorting and filtering databases to easily retrieve information</li> <li>Creating and interpreting charts and graphs to understand data</li> </ul>	Designing a weather station which gathers and records sensor data	Understanding how data is collected	<ul> <li>Understanding how barcodes, QR codes and RFID work</li> <li>Gathering and analysing data in real time</li> <li>Creating formulas and sorting data within spreadsheets</li> </ul>	
Wider use of technology - Knowledge						
<ul> <li>Recognising common uses of information technology, including beyond school</li> <li>Understanding some of the ways we can use the internet</li> </ul>	Learning how computers are used in the wider world	<ul> <li>Understanding the purpose of emails.</li> <li>Learning what a search engine is</li> <li>Recognising how social media platforms are used to interact</li> </ul>	Understanding that software can be used collaboratively online to work as a team	• Learn about different forms of communication that have developed with the use of technology.	<ul> <li>Learning about the Internet of Things and how it has led to 'big data'.</li> <li>Learning how 'big data' can be used to solve a problem or improve efficiency</li> </ul>	
Digital literacy - Knowledge						
Logging in and out and saving work on	Understanding that personal information	Learning to be a responsible digital	Recognising what appropriate behaviour is	Learning about how permissions work and	Understanding the importance of secure	





	their own account  Understand the importance of a password  When using the internet to search for images, learning what to do if they come across something online that worries them or makes them feel uncomfortable  Recognising when someone has been unkind online  Learning some top tips for staying safe online  Understanding how we 'share' information on the internet	should not be shared on the internet.  • Learning how to be respectful to others when sharing content online.	citizen; understanding their responsibilities to treat others respectfully and recognising when digital behaviour is unkind  • Learning about cyberbullying  • Learning that not all emails are genuine, recognising when an email might be fake and what to do about it  • Learning that not all information on the internet is factual  • Understanding who personal information should/ should not be shared with	when collaborating with others online • Recognising that information on the Internet might not be true or correct and that some sources are more trustworthy than others • Learning about different forms of advertising on the internet.	how to change them Identifying possible issues with online communication Considering the effects of screen-time on physical and mental wellbeing Learning about online bullying and where to seek advice	passwords and how to create them, along with two-step authentication  • Using search engines safely and effectively  • Recognising that updated software can help to prevent data corruption and hacking  • Considering their digital footprint and online reputation and future implications they may have  • Learning about how to collect evidence and report online bullying concerns	
Big Ideas/Key Questions	Can I show good control of a mouse? Can I show how we can use the internet? Can I explain how we use information technology and give some examples?  Can I break down a problem in to smaller bits? Can I explain what an algorithm is? Can I follow a simple set of	Can I say what a computer is made up from? Can I say what personal information should and should not be shared on the internet? I can say how computers and used in the wider world?  Can I show the basic skills of touch typing? Can I copy and paste text,	Can I explain what a server does? Can I explain what a network is? Can I show how data is transferred?  Can I explain the purpose of an algorithm? Can I use loops to make a code more efficient? Can I debug a code, justifying what was wrong?	Can I work collaboratively with others? Can I understand that we can use software to collaborate?  Can I code a simple game? Can I use past experiences to solve new problems?  Can I design and create a webpage? Can I learn about adverts on	Can I explain the difference between ROM and RAM? Can I explain what binary is and can understand simple binary? Can I explain who message can be sent using binary?  Can I apply my skills to a project? Can I show how bit patterns represent images as pixels?  Can I refine my search to find relevant information on the	What code is and what is its purpose? Why are strong passwords important? What is the significance of Bletchley Park? Can you identify the contribution of historical figures to advances in computing?  Can you explain what an operating system is?	





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Can I programme a BeeBot to follow a route? Can I make corrections when things go wrong? Can I explain my thinking behind my program?

Can I take photos and edit them to change them? Can I download and search for images? Can I operate a camera?

Can I represent data in tables, charts and pictograms? Can I sort data? Can I explain why digital data might be more useful than paper data?

Can I apply my skills with more independence? Can I adapt and change my thinking when I run in to problems? and using shortcuts?

Can I explain that buttons cause effects?
Can I explain what decomposition is?
Can I explain what abstraction is?
Can I create a clear algorithm?
Can I use loops to make my code more efficient?

Can I take photos with good control?
Can I use software to create animations?
Can I create and label images?

Can I collect and input data?
Can I interpret my data?

Can I log in and out of an email account?

Can I write an email including a subject, to and from?
Can I send an attachment?

Can I explain the different components of a computer? Can I compare different types of computer?

Can I explore the code behind an animation? Can I take photographs and record video to tell a story? Can I edit and enhance my video to add music, sounds and text?

Can I use correct vocabulary?
Can I sort and filter databases?
Can I create and interpret
charts and graphs?

the internet?

Can I alter the code behind a website?
Can I build a webpage and create content for it?

Can I decompose a problem in to smaller parts? Can I use abstraction and pattern to edit and modify code? Can I remix existing code?

Can I use my skills to design a weather station which gathers and records data?

internet?
Can I understand how my search results might be affected?

Can I use a nested loop?
Can I write code to achieve a desired affect?
Can I use Scratch to create

music?

Can I understand the fetch, decode, execute cycle? Can I show how external devices can be programmed by a computer?

Can I decompose animations in to a series of images? Can I decompose to plan a story? Can I programme an animation? Can you add and edit sound effects to achieve an effect? Can you show how computers have changed over time?

Can you explain your choices of your own computer design of the future?

Can you explain that infrared waves can transmit data?
Do you know a variety of ways to collect and send data?
Why it is important to analyse

Why it is important to analyse data?
How can you keep your data

How can you keep your data private and what is this right called?

What happens if I run specified code?
Can you show common coding language?
Can you break down your instructions in to smaller chunks?
Can you create and correct loops?

Name some types of data that can be transferred wirelessly? What is Big Data? How do smart devices work together? Should businesses collect data to improve their products?





	How can programs be improved? How can products be designed and what features are needed? How are websites created? What techniques are used to advertise products?
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